

Britain: Health and the people

Revision Cards

Part 1: Medicine stands still

Hippocrates

Beliefs

Impact

Galen

Beliefs

Impact

Medieval Doctors

Training

Methods;
Observations -

Purging -

Natural treatments -

Medieval Prevention and Treatment

4 humours

Folk remedies

Religion and superstition

Astrology

<p><u>Who treated ordinary people?</u></p> <p>Barber surgeon</p> <p>Wise woman</p> <p>Priest</p>	<p><u>Christianity & Medieval religion</u></p> <p>Beliefs</p> <p>Pilgrimages</p> <p>Monks' roles</p> <p>Role of doctor</p>
<p><u>Medieval Hospitals</u></p>	<p><u>Islamic ideas about medicine</u></p> <p>Caliphs</p> <p>Hospitals</p> <p>Knowledge</p> <p>Individuals</p> <p>Koran/beliefs</p>

<p><u>Medieval Surgery</u></p> <p>Risks:</p> <p>Who carried out surgery?</p> <p>Bloodletting</p> <p>Amputation</p> <p>Trepanning</p>	<p><u>Progress in Medieval surgery?</u></p> <p>Pain relief</p> <p>John of Arderne</p> <p>Hugh of Lucca</p>
<p><u>Public Health in Towns</u></p> <p>Water supply/location</p> <p>Removal of human waste</p> <p>Removal of business waste</p> <p>Knowledge</p> <p>Role of town councils</p>	<p><u>Health in monasteries</u></p> <p>Water supply/location</p> <p>Removal of human waste</p> <p>Knowledge</p> <p>Religious routines</p> <p>Wealth</p>

<p><u>Black Death causes / symptoms</u></p> <p>What did people believe caused it?</p> <p>What really caused it?</p> <p>Why did it spread so easily?</p> <p>What were the symptoms?</p>	<p><u>Methods of prevention of Black Death / Cures</u></p>
<p><u>s/t consequences</u></p> <p>Population</p> <p>Food supply</p> <p>Food prices</p>	<p><u>l/t consequences</u></p> <p>Peasants wages/rights</p> <p>Taxation</p> <p>Church</p> <p>Persecution</p>

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Part 2: The beginnings of change

Renaissance

What was it?

When was it?

How did it spread?

Consequences of Renaissance

Vesalius

Background

What did he do?

Contribution to medical progress?

Pare

Background

What did he do?

Contribution to medical progress?

Harvey

Background

What did he do?

Contribution to medical progress?

Treatments in 17th -18th Centuries

Charles II example:

Ordinary people:

Treatments in 17th -18th Centuries

New methods

Thomas Sydenham

Great Plague 1665

What did people think caused it?

Treatments

Cures

Great Plague V Black Death

18th Century hospitals

Who ran them?

What were they like?

Types of hospitals

Hospital growth

Florence Nightingale

Background

What did she do?

Impact?

John Hunter

Background

What did he do?

Impact?

Edward Jenner

Inoculation

Jenner's vaccination

People's reaction

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Part 3: A revolution in Medicine

Louis Pasteur: Germ Theory

Experiments/findings

Impact

Reactions to GT?

Robert Koch

Experiments/findings

Impact

Reactions to his work

Acceptance of GT in Britain

Thomas Wells

Joseph Lister

Lionel Beale

Acceptance of GT in Britain

John Tyndall

William Roberts

William Cheyne

Surgery in 19th Century

Pain

Infection

Bleeding

Great Stink

What was it?

Reaction to it?

1875 Public Health acts

Impact

Public Health 19th Century

Problems in industrial towns

Impact of Cholera

John Snow

Public Health Act

Britain; health and the people

Part 4: Modern medicine

Penicillin

How discovered by Fleming

Role of Florey and Chain

Mass production

Impact

Modern drugs and treatments

Development of pharmaceutical industry

Examples of key breakthroughs/treatments since 1945

Reasons for great developments since 1945

Modern drugs and treatments late 20th century

Antibiotic resistance

Alternative medicine/therapies

Focus on prevention rather than cure

Impact of war on surgery /health

First World War examples

Second World War examples

<p><u>Impact of technology on surgery/health</u></p> <p><u>Improved anaesthetics</u></p> <p><u>Transplant surgery</u></p> <p><u>Keyhole and micro surgery</u></p> <p><u>Radiation therapy</u></p> <p><u>Laser therapy</u></p>	<p><u>Modern public health</u></p> <p><u>Why need for improvement after 1900?</u></p> <p><u>Liberal Social reforms to help...</u></p> <p><u>Children</u></p> <p><u>Housing</u></p> <p><u>Poverty</u></p> <p><u>Impact of reforms</u></p>
<p><u>Impact of WW1 on public health</u></p> <p><u>Impact of WW2 on public health</u></p>	<p><u>Creation of Welfare State and NHS</u></p> <p><u>Achievements of NHS</u></p> <p><u>Problems of NHS</u></p>

